AMA Citation Style\textsuperscript{1} Quick Guide for Drugs & Pharmacological Agents

\textbf{In-text Citations}

Cite sources in numerical order as they appear in the body of the essay. Use superscript Arabic numerals (1, 2, 3, etc.). Place the numerals outside commas and periods, and inside semicolons and colons. When citing multiple sources for a single line of text, put a comma (no space in front) or a dash between the numbers (see Examples 2 and 3). The first source cited will be 1; the next will be 2; and so on throughout the paper. When citing a source more than once, use the same number again.

\textit{Example 1:} The infection characteristically dissects vertebrae anterolaterally and produces abscesses.\textsuperscript{1}

\textit{Example 2:} Genetic susceptibility to spinal tuberculosis has been demonstrated.\textsuperscript{2,5} \textsuperscript{[Sources 2 and 5]}

\textit{Example 3:} The molecular formula of cyproheptadine is \(\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}\).\textsuperscript{3–6} \textsuperscript{[Sources 3, 4, 5 and 6]}

\textbf{Reference List}

List sources in the final section of the essay under the heading: \textbf{REFERENCES}. List sources numerically in the order they appear in the paper. Use single space for each citation and a double space between citations. There are no indentations. For web versions of traditional print sources such as ebooks, online encyclopedias, and journal articles in library databases or published online, use the format for the print source, and add the DOI or URL and the publication, update, and/or access date as the final two lines of the reference.

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<td>DrugBank. Cyproheptadine. <a href="https://www.drugbank.ca/drugs/D800434">https://www.drugbank.ca/drugs/D800434</a>. Published June 13, 2005. Updated April 11, 2019. Accessed April 12, 2019.</td>
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NOTES

- **Placing Citations In Text**: Place the number directly after the fact, idea, or quotation being cited.

- **Numbering Citations**: List items numerically in the order they are cited in the text.

- **Making Superscript Numbers in MS Word 2016**: Use the font toolbar icon: $x^2$

- **Citing the Same Source More than Once**: Use the number from the original reference every time.

- **Author Name Formatting**: Use initials of first and middle/second names with no spaces. There is NO period between the initials. *Example*: Chaney TC.

- **Authors – more than one**: Include up to 6 authors. Put a comma between their names only. If there are more than 6, list the first 3, followed by *et al*. *Example*: Chaney TC, Hiatt AA, Crider R, et al.

- **No Author**: If no author is given, skip it.

- **Capitalization**: For article titles, only capitalize the 1st word and proper nouns. For book or journal titles, use standard capitalization of the important words (nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, pronouns, and subordinating conjunctions). Do not capitalize articles (a, an, the), coordinating conjunctions (and, but, for), or propositions (at, by, from, etc.).

- **Books**: Italicize titles. Include the editions (e.g. 4th ed.) between the title and the place if 2nd edition or higher.

- **Journal Titles**: Titles are italicized and abbreviated as indicated by the National Library of Medicine. Google: NLM journal abbreviations or use https://goo.gl/wBsG8m.

- **Place**: Include city and state, and use 2-letter state abbreviation codes. *Example*: Los Angeles, CA


- **Dates for Webpages**: Include the Published, Updated, and Accessed dates that are available. The Access date is the date you looked at the webpage.

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